



Original research article

Highly dispersive optical solitons with quadratic-cubic law by F -expansionAnjan Biswas^{a,b,c}, Mehmet Ekici^{d,*}, Abdullah Sonmezoglu^d, Milivoj R. Belic^e^a Department of Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics, Alabama A&M University, Normal, AL 35762-7500, USA^b Department of Mathematics, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah 21589, Saudi Arabia^c Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Tshwane University of Technology, Pretoria 0008, South Africa^d Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science and Arts, Yozgat Bozok University, 66100 Yozgat, Turkey^e Institute of Physics Belgrade, Pregrevica 118, 11080 Zemun, Serbia

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ABSTRACT

This paper retrieves, bright, dark and singular highly dispersive optical solitons with quadratic-cubic law of nonlinearity. The F -expansion scheme is the integration algorithm adopted in the paper. There are other solutions to the model that are also recovered such as doubly periodic functions, Weierstrass elliptic functions and periodic solutions.

1. Introduction

The fundamental principle which permits optical solitons to sustain during long haul communications is the existence of a delicate balance that persists between dispersion and nonlinearity which is also known as self-phase modulation (SPM) [1–15]. However, when SPM is minimal or totally absent, solitons still do persist as described by Biswas-Arshed model [4,11]. This paper studies optical solitons when, on the other hand, dispersive effect is a dominating factor. In addition to group velocity dispersion (GVD), when higher order dispersion terms are also present, one encounters, highly dispersive optical solitons. This paper addresses the governing nonlinear Schrödinger's equation (NLSE) in presence of inter-modal dispersion (IMD), third-order dispersion (3OD), fourth-order dispersion (4OD), fifth-order dispersion (5OD) and sixth-order dispersion (6OD) terms. The model is considered with quadratic-cubic (QC) nonlinearity. While such solitons with Kerr law nonlinearity has already been addressed in the past using the method of undetermined coefficients as well as F -expansion scheme, this paper utilizes the second methodology. After a quick intro to the model, the results are derived and sequentially enumerated.

1.1. Governing model

The dimensionless form of NLSE with QC nonlinearity in presence of dispersion terms of all orders is [6,7]:

$$iq_t + ia_1 q_x + a_2 q_{xx} + ia_3 q_{xxx} + a_4 q_{xxxx} + ia_5 q_{xxxxx} + a_6 q_{xxxxx} + (b_1 |q| + b_2 |q|^2)q = 0. \quad (1)$$

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Here, in (1), $q(x, t)$ represents soliton molecules and other forms of nonlinear waves where x and t are independent spatial and temporal variables respectively. The first term represents linear temporal evolution, while a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5 and a_6 are coefficients of IMD, GVD, 3OD, 4OD, 5OD and 6OD respectively. Finally, while b_1 and b_2 together comprise the QC nonlinearity. The complex-valued function $q(x, t)$ is the wave profile that is the dependent variable. The coefficients are all real-valued constants while $i = \sqrt{-1}$.

2. Mathematical analysis

In order to tackle (1), the starting hypothesis is selected as follows:

$$q(x, t) = g(s)e^{i\phi(x, t)}, \quad (2)$$

where $g(s)$ represents the shape of the pulse and

$$s = x - vt, \quad (3)$$

where v is the velocity of the soliton and

$$\phi(x, t) = -\kappa x + \omega t + \theta. \quad (4)$$

From the phase component $\phi(x, t)$, κ is the soliton frequency, while ω is the soliton wave number and θ is the phase constant. Insert (2) into (1) and then split into real and imaginary parts respectively. Thus real part give rise to

$$\begin{aligned} & -(\omega + \kappa(-a_1 + \kappa(a_2 + \kappa(a_3 - \kappa(a_4 + a_5\kappa) + a_6\kappa^3))))g + b_1g^2 + b_2g^3 \\ & + (a_2 + 3a_3\kappa - 6a_4\kappa^2 - 10a_5\kappa^3 + 15a_6\kappa^4)g'' + (a_4 + 5a_5\kappa - 15a_6\kappa^2)g^{(4)} + a_6g^{(6)} = 0, \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

while imaginary part implies

$$(v - a_1 + 2a_2\kappa + 3a_3\kappa^2 - 4a_4\kappa^3 - 5a_5\kappa^4 + 6a_6\kappa^5)g + (-a_3 + 2\kappa(2a_4 + 5\kappa(a_5 - 2a_6\kappa)))g'' - (a_5 - 6a_6\kappa)g^{(4)} = 0. \quad (6)$$

From (6), one has the constraint as

$$a_5 = 6a_6\kappa. \quad (7)$$

Therefore, the coefficients of the remaining linearly independent functions lead to the other constraint condition

$$a_3 = 4\kappa(a_4 + 10a_6\kappa^2), \quad (8)$$

and then the velocity of the soliton emerges as

$$v = a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5. \quad (9)$$

Eq. (5) will now be examined by F -expansion scheme [9,10,13] in the next section.

3. F -expansion scheme

In order to kick off the integration process, the solution to (5) is taken to be

$$g(s) = \sum_{j=0}^N \vartheta_j F^j(s), \quad (10)$$

where ϑ_j are constants to be determined and also $F = F(s)$ is a solution of

$$(F')^2 = PF^4 + QF^2 + R, \quad (11)$$

where P, Q and R are constants. Balancing g^3 with $g^{(6)}$ in (5) gives $N = 3$. Thus one reaches

$$g(s) = \vartheta_0 + \vartheta_1 F(s) + \vartheta_2 F^2(s) + \vartheta_3 F^3(s). \quad (12)$$

Putting (12) into (5), collecting the coefficients of F , and solving the resulting system one has

$$\begin{aligned} \vartheta_0 &= \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\vartheta_3 p^{3/2}}, \quad \vartheta_1 = \frac{\aleph_2}{2}, \quad \vartheta_2 = 0, \quad \vartheta_3 = \vartheta_3, \\ \omega &= \frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2))),}{5\vartheta_3^3}, \\ a_2 &= 4a_4\kappa^2 - 3a_3\kappa + \frac{a_6(\mathcal{H}_{10} + \mathcal{L}_5 + \aleph_3)}{2422300607}, \\ a_5 &= \frac{a_6\left(83P(\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} + \sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0}) + \vartheta_3\left(15\kappa^2 + \frac{43575Q}{1343}\right)\right) - a_4\vartheta_3}{5\vartheta_3\kappa}, \\ b_1 &= \frac{72\sqrt{35}a_6 p^{3/2}\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{\vartheta_3^{5/2}}, \quad b_2 = -\frac{20160a_6 p^3}{\vartheta_3^2}, \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
\aleph_0 &= 1343P^3\mathcal{L}_0^{3/2} + \mathcal{L}_1 + \mathcal{L}_2 + \mathcal{L}_3 + \mathcal{L}_4 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0} \left(-6090\theta_3 P^2 Q \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} + \frac{21\theta_3^2 P (90833Q^2 - 1112004P R)}{1343} + \frac{\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} \right) \\
\aleph_1 &= -\frac{3024\sqrt[3]{2}\theta_3^4 P^2 \sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0} (4611P^2R^2 - 1104PQ^2R - 16Q^4)}{\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}} \\
\aleph_2 &= \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} + 2\mathcal{H}_7 + \sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0} \\
\aleph_3 &= \frac{3607298P(1580711P\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0}\sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0} + \theta_3(111469\kappa^2 + 335895Q)(\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} + \sqrt{\mathcal{L}_0}))}{\theta_3^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_0 &= \mathcal{H}_3 + \frac{\mathcal{H}_4}{4\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0}} - \frac{1008\mathcal{H}_5}{1343P^3\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}}{4029\sqrt[3]{2}P^3} \\
\mathcal{L}_1 &= 1343P^3\mathcal{H}_0^{3/2} + \mathcal{H}_6 - \frac{\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0}\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} \\
\mathcal{L}_2 &= \frac{3159^2 P \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} (8591Q^2 - 64464P R)}{1343} \\
\mathcal{L}_3 &= \frac{487200\theta_3^4 (5441984Q^4 - 40431015PQ^2R)}{2422300607P\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0}} \\
\mathcal{L}_4 &= \frac{3024\sqrt[3]{2}\theta_3^4 P^2 \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0} (4611P^2R^2 - 1104PQ^2R - 16Q^4)}{\sqrt[3]{\mathcal{H}_2 - \sqrt{\mathcal{H}_1}}} \\
\mathcal{L}_5 &= \frac{188320\theta_3 Q (40431015P R - 5441984Q^2)}{P\sqrt{\mathcal{H}_0}}
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

in which

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{H}_0 &= \ell_3 + \frac{1008\ell_4}{1343P^3\sqrt[3]{\ell_2 - \sqrt{\ell_0 + \ell_1}}} + \frac{\sqrt[3]{\ell_2 - \sqrt{\ell_0 + \ell_1}}}{4029\sqrt[3]{2}P^3} \\
\mathcal{H}_1 &= \ell_0 + \ell_1 \\
\mathcal{H}_2 &= \ell_2 \\
\mathcal{H}_3 &= \frac{56\theta_3^2 (36261P R + 9508Q^2)}{1803649P^2} \\
\mathcal{H}_4 &= \frac{640\theta_3^3 Q (40431015P R - 5441984Q^2)}{2422300607P^3} \\
\mathcal{H}_5 &= \ell_4 \\
\mathcal{H}_6 &= \frac{58^3 Q (812971620P R - 1142904209Q^2)}{1803649} \\
\mathcal{H}_7 &= \frac{934\theta_3 Q}{1343P} \\
\mathcal{H}_8 &= \theta_3^3 (5a_1\kappa + 2\kappa^3 (5a_3 - 8a_4\kappa) + a_6(-65\kappa^6 + 9Q(83\kappa^4 - 13320P R) \\
&\quad + 7560\kappa^2P R + 55125Q^3 - 9455\kappa^2Q^2)) \\
\mathcal{H}_9 &= 747\kappa^4 - 98280P R + 85455Q^2 - 13870\kappa^2Q \\
\mathcal{H}_{10} &= 20145(1343(1343\kappa^4 + 42588P R) + 99905925Q^2 + 7802830\kappa^2Q).
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

Also here

$$\begin{aligned}
\ell_0 &= -206391214080\theta_3^{12}P^6Q^6(30579312213P^3R^3 - 5666847084P^2Q^2R^2 + 530650080PQ^4R - 19159424Q^6) \\
\ell_1 &= 174142586880\theta_3^{12}P^{10}R^4(127450522724P^2R^2 - 173539586829PQ^2R + 107366239041Q^4) \\
\ell_2 &= -93312\theta_3^6P^3(1141749P^3R^3 - 1128194P^2Q^2R^2 + 294848PQ^4R - 21312Q^6) \\
\ell_3 &= \frac{28\theta_3^2 (36261P R + 9508Q^2)}{1803649P^2} \\
\ell_4 &= \sqrt[3]{2}\theta_3^4 P^2 (-4611P^2R^2 + 1104PQ^2R + 16Q^4).
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

As a result, the formal solution of Eq. (1) can be written as:

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2}F(s) + \theta_3 F^3(s) \right\} \exp[i(-\kappa x + \omega t + \theta)]. \tag{18}$$

3.1. Jacobi elliptic function solutions

By utilizing the solutions of (11), one can reveal Jacobi elliptic function solutions to the model as below:

Case 1: $P = m^2$, $Q = -(1 + m^2)$, $R = 1$, $F(s) = \text{sn } s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{sn}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (19)$$

Case 2: $P = -m^2$, $Q = 2m^2 - 1$, $R = 1 - m^2$, $F(s) = \operatorname{cn}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{cn}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (20)$$

Case 3: $P = 1$, $Q = -(1 + m^2)$, $R = m^2$, $F(s) = \operatorname{ns}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{ns}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{ns}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (21)$$

Case 4: $P = 1$, $Q = -(1 + m^2)$, $R = m^2$, $F(s) = \operatorname{dc}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{dc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{dc}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (22)$$

Case 5: $P = 1 - m^2$, $Q = 2 - m^2$, $R = 1$, $F(s) = \operatorname{sc}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{sc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{sc}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (23)$$

Case 6: $P = 1$, $Q = 2 - m^2$, $R = 1 - m^2$, $F(s) = \operatorname{cs}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \operatorname{cs}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 \operatorname{cs}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (24)$$

Case 7: $P = 1/4$, $Q = (1 - 2m^2)/2$, $R = 1/4$, $F(s) = \operatorname{ns}s \pm \operatorname{cs}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} (\operatorname{ns}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{cs}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 (\operatorname{ns}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{cs}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]^3) \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (25)$$

Case 8: $P = (1 - m^2)/4$, $Q = (1 + m^2)/2$, $R = (1 - m^2)/4$, $F(s) = \operatorname{nc}s \pm \operatorname{sc}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35\aleph_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} (\operatorname{nc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{sc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right. \\ \left. + \aleph_3 (\operatorname{nc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{sc}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]^3) \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\aleph_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\aleph_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\aleph_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (26)$$

Case 9: $P = m^2/4$, $Q = (m^2 - 2)/2$, $R = m^2/4$, $F(s) = \operatorname{sn}s \pm i\operatorname{cn}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} (\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \vartheta_3(\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (27)$$

Case 10: $P = m^2/4$, $Q = (m^2 - 2)/2$, $R = 1/4$, $F(s) = \frac{\operatorname{sn}s}{1 \pm \operatorname{dn}s}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ + \vartheta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (28)$$

Case 11: $P = -1/4$, $Q = (m^2 + 1)/2$, $R = (1 - m^2)^2/4$, $F(s) = m \operatorname{cn}s \pm \operatorname{dn}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2}(m \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \vartheta_3(m \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (29)$$

Case 12: $P = (1 - m^2)^2/4$, $Q = (m^2 + 1)/2$, $R = 1/4$, $F(s) = \operatorname{ds}s \pm \operatorname{cs}s$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2}(\operatorname{ds}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{cs}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \vartheta_3(\operatorname{ds}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{cs}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (30)$$

Case 13: $P > 0$, $Q < 0$, $R = \frac{m^2 Q^2}{(1+m^2)^2 P}$, $F(s) = \sqrt{-\frac{m^2 Q}{(1+m^2)P}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{1+m^2}} s\right)$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{m^2 Q}{(1+m^2)P}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{1+m^2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]\right) \right) \\ + \vartheta_3 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{m^2 Q}{(1+m^2)P}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{1+m^2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]\right) \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (31)$$

Case 14: $P < 0$, $Q > 0$, $R = \frac{(1-m^2)Q^2}{(m^2-2)^2 P}$, $F(s) = \sqrt{-\frac{Q}{(2-m^2)P}} \operatorname{dn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2-m^2}} s\right)$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{(2-m^2)P}} \operatorname{dn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2-m^2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]\right) \right) \\ + \vartheta_3 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{(2-m^2)P}} \operatorname{dn}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2-m^2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]\right) \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (32)$$

Case 15: $P = 1$, $Q = m^2 + 2$, $R = 1 - 2m^2 + m^4$, $F(s) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}s \operatorname{cn}s}{\operatorname{sn}s}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ + \vartheta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\theta_3 N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\theta_3 N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \end{array} \right. \quad (33)$$

Case 16: $P = \frac{A^2(m-1)^2}{4}$, $Q = \frac{m^2+1}{2} + 3m$, $R = \frac{(m-1)^2}{4A^2}$, $F(s) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}s \operatorname{cn}s}{A(1 + \operatorname{sn}s)(1 + m \operatorname{sn}s)}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\
& + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{A(1 + \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])(1 + m \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])} \right) \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{A(1 + \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])(1 + m \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \tag{34}
\end{aligned}$$

Case 17: $P = -\frac{4}{m}$, $Q = 6m - m^2 - 1$, $R = -2m^3 + m^4 + m^2$, $F(s) = \frac{m \operatorname{cn} s \operatorname{dn} s}{m \operatorname{sn}^2 s + 1}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\
& + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{m \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{m \operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + 1} \right) \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{m \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{m \operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + 1} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \tag{35}
\end{aligned}$$

Case 18: $P = 1/4$, $Q = \frac{1-2m^2}{2}$, $R = 1/4$, $F(s) = \frac{\operatorname{sn} s}{1 \pm \operatorname{cn} s}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \tag{36}
\end{aligned}$$

Case 19: $P = \frac{1-m^2}{4}$, $Q = \frac{1+m^2}{2}$, $R = \frac{1-m^2}{4}$, $F(s) = \frac{\operatorname{cn} s}{1 \pm \operatorname{sn} s}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \tag{37}
\end{aligned}$$

Case 20: $P = \frac{2-m^2-2m_1}{4}$, $Q = \frac{m^2}{2} - 1 - 3m_1$, $R = \frac{2-m^2-2m_1}{4}$, $F(s) = \frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn} s \operatorname{cn} s}{\operatorname{sn}^2 s + (1+m_1) \operatorname{dn} s - 1 - m_1}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\
& + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + m_2 \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - m_2} \right) \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + m_2 \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - m_2} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \tag{38}
\end{aligned}$$

where $m_2 = 1 + m_1$.

Case 21: $P = \frac{2-m^2+2m_1}{4}$, $Q = \frac{m^2}{2} - 1 + 3m_1$, $R = \frac{2-m^2+2m_1}{4}$, $F(s) = \frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn} s \operatorname{cn} s}{\operatorname{sn}^2 s + (-1+m_1) \operatorname{dn} s - 1 - m_1}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
q(x, t) = & \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\
& + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + m_3 \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - m_2} \right) \\
& + \theta_3 \left(\frac{m^2 \operatorname{sn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \operatorname{cn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{\operatorname{sn}^2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + m_3 \operatorname{dn}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - m_2} \right)^3 \\
& \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \tag{39}
\end{aligned}$$

where $m_3 = -1 + m_1$.

$$\text{Case 22: } P = \frac{C^2 m^4 - (B^2 + C^2)m^2 + B^2}{4}, \quad Q = \frac{m^2 + 1}{2}, \quad R = \frac{m^2 - 1}{4(C^2 m^2 - B^2)}, \quad F(s) = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2 - C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{sn} s}{B \operatorname{cn} s + C \operatorname{dn} s},$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\vartheta_3 P^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2 - C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ & + \vartheta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2 - C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \end{aligned} \right\} \\ & \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\vartheta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (40)$$

$$\text{Case 23: } P = \frac{B^2 + C^2 m^2}{4}, \quad Q = \frac{1}{2} - m^2, \quad R = \frac{1}{4(B^2 + C^2 m^2)}, \quad F(s) = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{C^2 m^2 + B^2 - C^2}{B^2 + C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{cn} s}{B \operatorname{sn} s + C \operatorname{dn} s},$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\vartheta_3 P^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{C^2 m^2 + B^2 - C^2}{B^2 + C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ & + \vartheta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{C^2 m^2 + B^2 - C^2}{B^2 + C^2 m^2}} + \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \end{aligned} \right\} \\ & \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\vartheta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (41)$$

$$\text{Case 24: } P = \frac{B^2 + C^2}{4}, \quad Q = \frac{m^2}{2} - 1, \quad R = \frac{m^4}{4(B^2 + C^2)}, \quad F(s) = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 + C^2 - C^2 m^2}{B^2 + C^2}} + \operatorname{dn} s}{B \operatorname{sn} s + C \operatorname{cn} s},$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\vartheta_3 P^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 + C^2 - C^2 m^2}{B^2 + C^2}} + \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ & + \vartheta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2 + C^2 - C^2 m^2}{B^2 + C^2}} + \operatorname{dn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \operatorname{sn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{cn} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \end{aligned} \right\} \\ & \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3^2 H_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\vartheta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\vartheta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (42)$$

3.2. Weierstrass elliptic function solutions

Upon recapitulating, Weierstrass elliptic function is defined as [15]:

$$\wp(z; \omega_1, \omega_2) = \frac{1}{z^2} + \sum_{\{m, n\} \neq \{0, 0\}} \left(\frac{1}{(z + 2m\omega_1 + 2n\omega_2)^2} - \frac{1}{(2m\omega_1 + 2n\omega_2)^2} \right). \quad (43)$$

Now, by the help of the solutions of (11) given in [12], one can recover Weierstrass elliptic function solutions as:

$$\text{Case 25: } g_2 = \frac{4}{3}(Q^2 - 3PR), \quad g_3 = \frac{4Q}{27}(-2Q^2 + 9PR), \quad F(s) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{P} \left[\wp(s; g_2, g_3) - \frac{1}{3}Q \right]},$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{P} \left[\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) - \frac{1}{3}Q \right]} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{P} \left[\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) - \frac{1}{3}Q \right]} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (44)$$

Case 26: $g_2 = \frac{4}{3}(Q^2 - 3PR)$, $g_3 = \frac{4Q}{27}(-2Q^2 + 9PR)$, $F(s) = \sqrt{\frac{3R}{3\wp(s; g_2, g_3) - Q}}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3R}{3\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) - Q}} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\sqrt{\frac{3R}{3\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) - Q}} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (45)$$

Case 27: $g_2 = -\frac{5QD + 4Q^2 + 33PQR}{12}$, $g_3 = \frac{21Q^2D - 63PRD + 20Q^3 - 27PQR}{216}$, $F(s) = \frac{\sqrt{12R\wp(s; g_2, g_3) + 2R(2Q + D)}}{12\wp(s; g_2, g_3) + D}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2 \sqrt{12R\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + 2R(2Q + D)}}{12\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + D} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{12R\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + 2R(2Q + D)}}{12\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + D} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (46)$$

Case 28: $g_2 = \frac{1}{12}Q^2 + PR$, $g_3 = \frac{1}{216}Q(36PR - Q^2)$, $F(s) = \frac{\sqrt{R}[6\wp(s; g_2, g_3) + Q]}{3\wp'(s; g_2, g_3)}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2 \sqrt{R}[6\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q]}{3\wp'(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{R}[6\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q]}{3\wp'(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (47)$$

Case 29: $g_2 = \frac{1}{12}Q^2 + PR$, $g_3 = \frac{1}{216}Q(36PR - Q^2)$, $F(s) = \frac{3\wp'(s; g_2, g_3)}{\sqrt{P}[6\wp(s; g_2, g_3) + Q]}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2}{2} \frac{3\wp'(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)}{\sqrt{P}[6\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q]} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{3\wp'(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)}{\sqrt{P}[6\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q]} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (48)$$

Case 30: $R = \frac{5Q^2}{36P}$, $g_2 = \frac{2Q^2}{9}$, $g_3 = \frac{Q^3}{54}$, $F(s) = \frac{Q\sqrt{-15Q/2P}\wp(s; g_2, g_3)}{3\wp(s; g_2, g_3) + Q}$,

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt{\aleph_0 + \aleph_1}}{24\sqrt{35}\theta_3 P^{3/2}} + \frac{\aleph_2 Q\sqrt{-15Q/2P}\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)}{3\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q} \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{Q\sqrt{-15Q/2P}\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3)}{3\wp(x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t; g_2, g_3) + Q} \right)^3 \end{array} \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{\mathcal{H}_8 + a_6(15\aleph_0 + 15\aleph_1 - P\aleph_2(\theta_3^2\mathcal{H}_9 + 5P\aleph_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P\aleph_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (49)$$

3.3. Soliton and other solutions

When the modulus $m \rightarrow 1$, bright, dark and singular solitons, the combined solitons, and complexiton solutions are derived as:

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \tanh^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (50)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \operatorname{sech}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (51)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \coth[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \coth^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (52)$$

Solutions (50)–(52) are dark, bright and singular solitons respectively.

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \sinh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \sinh^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (53)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \operatorname{csch}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \operatorname{csch}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (54)$$

Solution (54) is the second form of singular soliton solution to the model.

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\coth[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{csch}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\coth[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \operatorname{csch}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (55)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\cosh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \sinh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\cosh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \sinh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (56)$$

Solution (55) and (56) also represents singular solitons.

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (57)$$

Then, solution (57) represents complexiton solutions.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (58)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + N_2 \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + 8\theta_3 \operatorname{sech}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (59)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + N_2 \operatorname{csch}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + 8\theta_3 \operatorname{csch}^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (60)$$

Next, (59) and (60) are bright and singular solitons respectively.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2P}} \tanh \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2P}} \tanh \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{2}} [x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right) \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (61)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{P}} \operatorname{sech}(\sqrt{Q}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{Q}{P}} \operatorname{sech}(\sqrt{Q}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (62)$$

Again (61) and (62) are dark and bright solitons respectively. The solution (61) is valid for $Q < 0$ and $P > 0$ while the solution (62) exists for $Q > 0$ and $P < 0$.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + N_2 \operatorname{csch} 2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + 8\theta_3 \operatorname{csch}^3 2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (63)$$

Eq. (63) represents singular solitons.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2A} \exp(-2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\theta_3}{A^3} \exp(-6[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (64)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \operatorname{sech} 2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \operatorname{sech}^3 2[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2))))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (65)$$

Eq. (65) is another form of bright solitons.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (66)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{tanh}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{1 \pm \operatorname{tanh}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (67)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \coth \left[\frac{x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t}{2} \right] \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \coth^3 \left[\frac{x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t}{2} \right] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (68)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} - \frac{N_2}{2} \tanh \left[\frac{x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t}{2} \right] \right. \\ \left. - \theta_3 \tanh^3 \left[\frac{x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t}{2} \right] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (69)$$

Finally, (68) and (69) respectively represent singular and dark solitons to the model.

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2(B+C)} \exp[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\theta_3}{(B+C)^3} \exp 3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (70)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2}{B^2 + C^2}} + \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{B^2}{B^2 + C^2}} + \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]}{B \tanh[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \operatorname{sech}[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (71)$$

3.4. Trigonometric function solutions

However, if $m \rightarrow 0$, periodic waves, periodic singular waves and a combination of such solutions fall out as follows:

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right. \\ \left. + \theta_3 \sin^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \right\} \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P\theta_3^2H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (72)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \cos^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (73)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \csc[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \csc^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (74)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \sec[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \sec^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (75)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \tan[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \tan^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (76)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \cot[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \theta_3 \cot^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (77)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\csc[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \cot[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\csc[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \cot[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (78)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\sec[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \tan[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\sec[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm \tan[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (79)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} (\sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \theta_3 (\sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \pm i \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (80)$$

$$q(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3 P^{3/2}}} + \frac{N_2}{4} \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ + \frac{\theta_3}{8} \sin^3[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] \\ \times \exp\left[i\left\{-\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - PN_2(\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5PN_2(\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343PN_2))))}{5\theta_3^3}\right)t + \theta\right\}\right], \end{cases} \quad (81)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\ + \frac{N_2}{2A}(\sec[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - \tan[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]) \\ + \frac{\theta_3}{A^3}(\sec[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] - \tan[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t])^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2 (\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2 (\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (82)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + \sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2}}}{B \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C} \right) \right. \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + \sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2}}}{B \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C} \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2 (\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2 (\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (83)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{\cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + \sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2}}}{B \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C} \right) \right. \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{\cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + \sqrt{\frac{B^2 - C^2}{B^2}}}{B \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C} \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2 (\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2 (\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right], \quad (84)$$

$$q(x, t) = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{N_0 + N_1}}{24\sqrt{35\theta_3}P^{3/2}} \right. \\ + \frac{N_2}{2} \left(\frac{2}{B \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right) \\ + \theta_3 \left(\frac{2}{B \sin[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t] + C \cos[x - (a_1 - 2a_2\kappa - 8a_4\kappa^3 - 96a_6\kappa^5)t]} \right)^3 \\ \times \exp \left[i \left\{ -\kappa x + \left(\frac{H_8 + a_6(15N_0 + 15N_1 - P N_2 (\theta_3^2 H_9 + 5P N_2 (\theta_3(1177\kappa^2 - 8649Q) + 1343P N_2)))}{5\theta_3^3} \right) t + \theta \right\} \right]. \quad (85)$$

4. Conclusions

This paper reports highly dispersive optical solitons with QC nonlinearity. Bright, dark, singular and combo optical soliton solutions are retrieved by using F -expansion scheme. Several periodic solutions and other solutions in terms of Weierstrass elliptic function are also recovered. The results of the paper are extremely promising to venture further into the model. Later, this model will be studied using additional schemes that are available in the literature. Moreover, this model will be extended to other optoelectronic devices such as optical metamaterials, optical couplers, DWDM systems and several such. Research work in those arenas are under way and the results will be soon reported once they are available. This is just a foot in the door.

Conflict of interest

The authors also declare that there is no conflict of interest.

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